

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

2020 DETERMINATION LETTERS ON STATE IMPLEMENTATION OF IDEA

JUNE 25, 2020

The U.S. Department of Education's Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services released State determinations on implementation of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) for Part B and Part C for fiscal year 2018. The 2004 Amendments to the IDEA require each State to develop a State Performance Plan (SPP) and Annual Performance Report (APR) that evaluates the State's efforts to implement the requirements and purposes of the IDEA, and describes how the State will improve its implementation. The Part B SPP/APR and Part C SPP/APR include Indicators that measure child and family results, and other indicators that measure compliance with the requirements of the IDEA. Since 2015, the Part B SPP/APR and Part C SPP/APR have included a State Systemic Improvement Plan through which each State focuses its efforts on improving a State-selected child or family outcome.

The IDEA also requires each State to report annually to the Secretary on its performance under the SPP. Specifically, the State must report in its APR, the progress it has made in meeting the measurable and rigorous targets established in its SPP. The Secretary is required to issue an annual determination to each State on its progress in meeting the requirements of the statute. The determinations are part of the ongoing efforts to improve education for America's 7.5 million children with disabilities.

IDEA details four categories for the Secretary's determinations. A State's determination may be:

- **Meets** the requirements and purposes of IDEA;
- **Needs assistance** in implementing the requirements of IDEA;
- **Needs intervention** in implementing the requirements of IDEA; or
- **Needs substantial intervention** in implementing the requirements of IDEA.

For the first time in 2014, and again in 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, and 2020, the Department made Part B determinations using both compliance and results data, giving each equal weight in making a State's determination. For the first time in 2015 and again in 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, and 2020, the Department made Part C determinations using both compliance and results data, giving each equal weight in making a State's determination. For the first time in 2018, and again in 2019 and 2020, the Department made Part B determinations for the outlying areas, freely associated States, and the Bureau of Indian Education using both compliance and results data,

with a 60% weight and 40% weight respectively. OSEP's accountability framework, called Results Driven Accountability (RDA), brings into focus the educational results and functional outcomes for children with disabilities while balancing those results with the compliance requirements of IDEA. Protecting the rights of children with disabilities and their families is a key responsibility of State educational agencies (SEAs) and local educational agencies (LEAs) for Part B, and Lead Agencies and early intervention service programs for Part C, but it is not sufficient if children are not attaining the knowledge and skills necessary to accomplish the ideals of IDEA: equality of opportunity, full participation, independent living, and economic self-sufficiency.

IDEA identifies specific technical assistance or enforcement actions that the Department must take under specific circumstances for States that are not determined to "meet requirements." If a State "needs assistance" for two consecutive years, the Department must take one or more enforcement actions, including, among others, requiring the State to access technical assistance, designating the State as a high-risk grantee, or directing the use of State set-aside funds to the area(s) where the State needs assistance. If a State "needs intervention" for three consecutive years, the Department must take one or more enforcement actions, including among others, requiring a corrective action plan or compliance agreement, or withholding further payments to the State. Any time a State "needs substantial intervention" the Department must take immediate enforcement action, such as withholding funds or referring the matter to the Department's inspector general or to the Department of Justice.

IDEA PART B DETERMINATIONS

Following is a list of each State's performance in meeting the requirements of IDEA Part B, which serves students with disabilities, ages 3 through 21:

MEETS REQUIREMENTS

Arkansas	Minnesota	Republic of the Marshall Islands
Florida	Missouri	South Dakota
Georgia	New Hampshire	Virginia
Illinois	New Jersey	West Virginia
Kansas	North Carolina	Wisconsin
Kentucky	North Dakota	Wyoming
Maine	Oklahoma	
Massachusetts	Pennsylvania	

NEEDS ASSISTANCE (one year)

Arizona	Connecticut	Nebraska
Commonwealth of Northern Mariana Islands	Indiana	Ohio
	Montana	

NEEDS ASSISTANCE (two or more consecutive years)

Alabama	Guam	Nevada
Alaska	Hawaii	Oregon
American Samoa	Iowa	Puerto Rico
District of Columbia	Idaho	Rhode Island
California	Louisiana	South Carolina
Colorado	Maryland	Tennessee
Delaware	Michigan	Texas
Federated States of Micronesia	Mississippi	Utah
	New Mexico	Washington

NEEDS INTERVENTION (one year)

New York	Vermont
Virgin Islands	

NEEDS INTERVENTION (three years)

Palau

NEEDS INTERVENTION (nine consecutive years)

Bureau of Indian Education

IDEA PART C DETERMINATIONS

Following is a list of each State's performance in meeting the requirements of IDEA Part C, which serves infants and toddlers birth through age 2:

MEETS REQUIREMENTS

Alabama	Maryland	Puerto Rico
Arkansas	Minnesota	Rhode Island
Arizona	North Carolina	South Dakota
District of Columbia	North Dakota	Tennessee
Georgia	New Mexico	Texas
Idaho	Ohio	Utah
Kansas	Oklahoma	Washington
Kentucky	Oregon	West Virginia
Louisiana	Pennsylvania	Wyoming

NEEDS ASSISTANCE (one year)

Alaska	Montana	Virginia
Connecticut	Nevada	Wisconsin
Missouri	New York	

NEEDS ASSISTANCE (two or more consecutive years)

American Samoa	Hawaii	Michigan
California	Iowa	New Hampshire
Colorado	Illinois	New Jersey
Commonwealth of Northern Mariana Islands	Indiana	South Carolina
	Massachusetts	Vermont
Florida	Mississippi	Virgin Islands
Guam	Maine	

NEEDS INTERVENTION (one year)

Delaware	Nebraska
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