



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
OFFICE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION AND REHABILITATIVE SERVICES

June 24, 2021

Honorable Sinton Soalablai
Minister of Education
Republic of Palau
P.O. Box 189
Koror, Palau 96940

Dear Minister Soalablai:

I am writing to advise you of the U. S. Department of Education's (Department) 2021 determination under section 616 of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA). The Department has determined that Palau needs assistance in implementing the requirements of Part B of the IDEA. This determination is based on the totality of Palau's data and information, including the Federal fiscal year (FFY) 2019 State Performance Plan/Annual Performance Report (SPP/APR), other Entity-reported data, and other publicly available information.

With the FFY 2019 SPP/APR submission, the Office of Special Education Programs (OSEP) requested that States and Entities report whether and how the data collection for any indicator was impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic. Specifically, OSEP requested that States and Entities include in the narrative for each impacted indicator: (1) the impact on data completeness, validity, and/or reliability for the indicator; (2) an explanation of how COVID-19 specifically impacted the State's or Entity's ability to collect and verify the data for the indicator; and (3) any steps the State or Entity took to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the data collection and verification. OSEP appreciates States' and Entities' level of transparency regarding the impact of COVID-19 on the data reported in the FFY 2019 SPP/APR. When making determination decisions for 2021, OSEP considered all information submitted that related to the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic. For 2021 determinations, no State or Entity received a determination of "Needs Intervention" due solely to data impacted by COVID-19.

OSEP is continuing to use both results and compliance data in making determinations for outlying areas, freely associated States, and the Bureau of Indian Education (the Entities) in 2021, as it did for determinations in 2020.¹ Palau's 2021 determination is based on the data reflected in the Entity's "2021 Part B Results-Driven Accountability Matrix" (RDA Matrix). The RDA Matrix is individualized for each Entity and consists of:

¹ OSEP has used results data on the participation and performance of children with disabilities on the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) in making determinations for States (but not Entities) since 2014. Although the BIE is the only Entity that administers the NAEP, OSEP has not used NAEP data in making the BIE's determinations because the BIE's NAEP data were previously not available. However, given that the BIE's NAEP data are now available, OSEP is considering using the NAEP data in making the BIE's 2022 determination under IDEA section 616(d).

- (1) a Compliance Matrix that includes scoring on Compliance Indicators and other compliance factors;
- (2) a Results Matrix that includes scoring on Results Elements;
- (3) a Compliance Score and a Results Score;
- (4) an RDA Percentage based on both the Compliance Score and the Results Score; and
- (5) the Entity's Determination.

The RDA Matrix is further explained in a document, entitled “How the Department Made Determinations under Section 616(d) of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act in 2021: Freely Associated States, Outlying Areas, and the Bureau of Indian Education-Part B” (HTDMD).

The specifics of the determination procedures and criteria are set forth in the HTDMD and reflected in the RDA Matrix for Palau. In making Part B determinations in 2021, OSEP used results data related to:

- (1) the percentage of CWD who graduated with a regular high school diploma; and
- (2) the percentage of CWD who dropped out.

You may access the results of OSEP's review of Palau's SPP/APR and other relevant data by accessing the EMAPS SPP/APR reporting tool using your Entity-specific log-on information at <https://emaps.ed.gov/suite/>. When you access your Entity's SPP/APR on the site, you will find, in applicable Indicators 1 through 16, the OSEP Response to the indicator and any actions that the Entity is required to take. The actions that the Entity is required to take are in the “Required Actions” section of the indicator.

It is important for you to review the Introduction to the SPP/APR, which may also include language in the “OSEP Response” and/or “Required Actions” sections.

You will also find all of the following important documents saved as attachments:

- (1) Palau's RDA Matrix;
- (2) the HTDMD document;
- (3) a spreadsheet entitled “2021 Data Rubric Part B,” which shows how OSEP calculated Palau's “Timely and Accurate State-Reported Data” score in the Compliance Matrix; and
- (4) a document entitled “Dispute Resolution 2019-2020,” which includes the IDEA section 618 data that OSEP used to calculate Palau's “Timely State Complaint Decisions” and “Timely Due Process Hearing Decisions” scores in the Compliance Matrix.

As noted above, Palau's 2021 determination is Needs Assistance. A State's or Entity's 2021 RDA Determination is Needs Assistance if the RDA Percentage is at least 60% but less than 80%. A State's or Entity's determination would also be Needs Assistance if its RDA Determination percentage is 80% or above but the Department has imposed Specific Conditions on the State's or Entity's last three IDEA Part B grant awards (for FFYs 2018, 2019, and 2020), and those Specific Conditions are in effect at the time of the 2021 determination. While Palau's RDA percentage is 50%, for 2021 determinations, the Department is issuing a determination of “Needs Assistance” instead of “Needs Intervention” given that Palau's low RDA percentage is

directly attributable to Palau’s FFY 2019 SPP/APR assessment data, which were directly impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic as explained further below.

Specifically, Palau was unable to collect valid and reliable assessment data because it was not able to administer its reading/language arts and mathematics assessments in FFY 2019 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. Therefore, Palau was unable to report data on the participation of children with disabilities in the general statewide assessment and this element of the Results Matrix could not be scored. In addition, because Palau does not administer the National Assessment of Educational Progress, Palau could only be scored on the exiting data elements of the Results Matrix. Therefore, its results matrix score of 0% is based on two elements whereas the results component of Palau’s 2020 determination was based on four elements. Given the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on Palau’s assessment data, including the effect on Palau’s results score due to the lack of assessment data and NAEP data, OSEP is issuing its determination for Palau to be “Needs Assistance.”

The Department will continue the Specific Conditions on Palau’s FFY 2021 IDEA Part B grant award. The specific reporting requirements and other required actions will be described in OSEP’s FFY 2021 IDEA Part B grant award documents.

States and Entities were required to submit Phase III Year Five of the SSIP by April 1, 2021. OSEP appreciates Palau’s ongoing work on its SSIP and its efforts to improve results for students with disabilities. We have carefully reviewed and responded to your submission and will provide additional feedback in the upcoming weeks. Additionally, OSEP will continue to provide technical assistance with Palau as it implements the SSIP, which is due on February 1, 2022.

As a reminder, Palau must make its SPP/APR available to the public by posting it on its agency’s website. Within the upcoming weeks, OSEP will be finalizing an Entity Profile that:

- (1) includes the Entity’s determination letter and SPP/APR, OSEP attachments, and all Entity attachments that are accessible in accordance with Section 508 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; and
- (2) will be accessible to the public via the ed.gov website.

OSEP appreciates Palau’s efforts to improve results for children and youth with disabilities and looks forward to working with Palau over the next year as we continue our important work of improving the lives of children with disabilities and their families. Please contact your OSEP State Lead if you have any questions, would like to discuss this further, or want to request technical assistance.

Sincerely,



David Cantrell, PhD
Acting Director
Office of Special Education Programs

cc: Palau Director of Special Education